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Reg. No
Namo

# B.Sc. DEGREE (C.B.C.S.S.) EXAMINATION, SEPTEMBER 2024

### Sixth Semester

# Core Course—BIOTECHNOLOGY AND BIOINFORMATICS

(Common for B.Sc. Botany Model I and Model II)

[Prior to 2013 Admissions]

Time: Three Hours Maximum Weight: 25

# Part A (Objective Type)

Answer all questions.

			Weight 1 each for a bunch of <b>four</b> questions.				
I.	1	Which	is not step in PCR?				
		(a)	Primer production.	(b)	Denaturing.		
		(c)	Molecular docking.	(d)	Annealing.		
	2	2 Which among the following is not a biological database?					
		(a)	NCBI.	(b)	PBD.		
		(c)	OCHEM.	(d)	SWISS PORT.		
	3	Bt cotton was the transgenic crop developed against :					
		(a)	Jassids.	(b)	Beetle.		
		(c)	Dipterans.	(d)	Bollworm.		
	4 Extra chromosomal DNA in bacterial cell used as vector is:						
		(a)	$F_1$ particle.	(b)	Plasmid.		
		(c)	Mesosome.	(d)	Ribosome.		
II.	I. Name the following:						

- 5 Name a nucleotide sequence database.
- 6 Name the discoverer of Southern blotting.

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- 7 Name the organization which developed Golden Rice.
- 8 Name a technique used for the production of haploids.

#### III. Fill in the blanks:

- 9 Bombardment technique used for gene transfer is known as —————
- 10 \_\_\_\_\_ are antibodies made by identical immune cells.
- 11 is a molecular visualisation programme.
- 12 \_\_\_\_\_ is a collection of microscopic DNA spots attached on a solid surface.

#### IV. State True or False:

- 13 Southern blotting is a sequencing technique in Protein Samples.
- 14 GBIF is a nucleotide data base.
- 15 Restriction endonuclease is an enzyme used for clearing of DNA molecules.
- 16 Bt cotton is an insect resistant GM crop.

 $(4 \times 1 = 4)$ 

### Part B (Short Answer Questions)

Answer any **five** of the following. Weight 1 each.

- 17 GM crops are not Environment friendly. Why?
- 18 What is meant by Somaclonal variation?
- 19 Explain Southern blotting?
- 20 Explain the relevance of embryonic cell culture?
- 21 Explain HGP.
- 22 What is Proteomics?
- 23 What is PCR?
- 24 What is an Autoclave?

 $(5 \times 1 = 5)$ 





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### Part C (Short Essay/Problem Solving Type)

Answer any **four** of the following. Weight 2 each.

- 25 Write a note on molecular docking and computer aided drug designing.
- 26 Explain Sanger's method of DNA sequencing.
- 27 What is a Patent? What can be patented and what cannot be?
- 28 Explain Bionanotechnology.
- 29 What are the physical methods of gene transfer?
- 30 Write a note on invitro secondary metabolite production.

 $(4 \times 2 = 8)$ 

# Part D (Essay Type)

Answer any **two** of the following. Weight 4 each.

- 31 Write an essay on the applications of biotechnology.
- 32 Define Micropropagation. Explain the various phases of micropropagation. List the advantages and disadvantages.
- 33 Write an essay on biological databases.

 $(2 \times 4 = 8)$ 

