QP CODE: 24800187

M.B.A. DEGREE EXAMINATION, DECEMBER 2023

First Semester

Faculty of Management Science

Core - MB010105 - QUANTITATIVE METHODS

2019 Admission Onwards

F7671416

Time: 3 Hours

Maximum Marks: 60

Part A

Answer any five questions. Each question carries 2 marks.

- 1. If $A = \begin{bmatrix} 10 & -20 & 30 \end{bmatrix} B = \begin{bmatrix} -5 & 7 & 5 \\ 6 & -2 & 4 \\ 3 & -2 & 9 \end{bmatrix}$ Find AB
- **2.** *A sum of money amounts to Rs.3258 at 5% p.a. compound interest at the end of 10 years. Find the principal?*
- 3. What are regression coefficients?
- 4. What are the uses of studying seasonal variation?
- 5. What is Fisher's index number?
- 6. What is the chance of selecting a boy from a class containing 4 girls and 3 boys?
- 7. What do you mean by power of a test?

(5×2 = 10 Marks)

Part B

Answer any five questions. Each question carries 6 marks.

8. The ratio of the present ages of the father and son is 7:2. After 5 years, the ratio of their ages would be 8:3. Find the present ages.

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9. Calculate the correlation coefficient between the following pairs of values.

| X: | 100 | 110 | 115 | 116 | 120 | 120 | 125 | 130 | 135 |
|----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|
| Y: | 18 | 18 | 17 | 16 | 16 | 16 | 15 | 13 | 10 |

- 10. Define trend. What are the various methods of measuring it?
- 11. Using the following data, construct Fisher's Ideal index and show how it satisfies Factor Reversal Test and Time Reversal Test?

| Commodity | Price in Ru | pees per unit | Number of units | | |
|-----------|-------------|---------------|-----------------|--------------|--|
| Commonly | Base year | Current year | Base year | Current year | |
| А | 6 | 10 | 50 | 56 | |
| В | 2 | 2 | 100 | 120 | |
| С | 4 | 6 | 60 | 60 | |
| D | 10 | 12 | 50 | 24 | |
| E | 8 | 12 | 40 | 36 | |

- 12. A company has two plants to manufacture scooters. Plant I manufacture 70% of the scooters and Plant II manufactures 30%. At Plant I, 80% of scooters are rated standard quality and at Plant II, 90% of scooters are rated standard quality. A scooter is picked up and is found to be of standard quality. What is the chance that it has come from (a) Plant I (b) Plant II
- 13. Two sets of ten students selected at random from a college were taken, one was given memory test as they were and the other set was given a memory test after two week's training and the scores were given below.

| Set A | 10 | 8 | 7 | 9 | 8 | 10 | 9 | 6 | 7 | 8 |
|-------|----|---|---|----|---|----|---|---|---|---|
| Set B | 12 | 8 | 8 | 10 | 8 | 11 | 9 | 8 | 9 | 9 |

Test whether there is a significant difference in mean scores. (Table value of t for 18 d.f. = 2.101)

14.

In an experiment on immunisation of cattle from tuberculosis the following results are obtained:

| | Affected | Not affected |
|----------------|----------|--------------|
| Inoculated | 140 | 30 |
| Not inoculated | 60 | 20 |

Using chi-square test discuss the effect of vaccine in controlling susceptibility to tuberculosis.

(5×6 = 30 Marks)

Part C

Answer any **two** questions. Each question carries **10** marks. Question number 17 is compulsory .

15. Given below are the figures of production (in lakh kg.) of a sugar factory.

| Year | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 |
|------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| Production | 40 | 45 | 46 | 42 | 47 | 50 | 46 |

a. Fit a straight-line trend by the least square method and tabulate the trend

b. Find the trend value for the year 2007

16. The scores of students in a test follow normal distribution with mean 80 and standard deviation 15. A sample of 1000 students has been drawn from the population. Find (1) appropriate number of students scoring between 65 and 95 (ii) the probability that a randomly chosen student has scores greater than 100.

Compulsory Question

- 17. From the following data,
 - (a) Obtain the two regression lines
 - (b) Calculate the Karl Pearson Coefficient of correlation.
 - (c) Also estimate the likely demand when the price is Rs. 20.

| Price (Rs) | 10 | 12 | 13 | 12 | 16 | 15 |
|--------------------|----|----|----|----|----|----|
| Amount demanded | 40 | 38 | 43 | 45 | 37 | 43 |

(2×10 = 20 Marks)