

QP CODE: 24800001



Reg No :

Name

# MCA DEGREE EXAMINATIONS, DECEMBER 2023

## **Third Semester**

Master of Computer Application

## Core - MCACT301 - MACHINE LEARNING TECHNIQUES

2020 Admission Onwards 9A97D8F0

Time: 3 Hours Maximum: 75 Marks

#### Part A

Answer any ten questions

Each question carries 3 marks

- 1. What do you mean by reinforcement learning?
- 2. How to build a Machine Learning Model?
- 3. Illustrate the concept of Vapnik-Chervonenkis (VC) Dimension?
- 4. Can decision tree be used for regression? If yes, explain how.
- 5. What are support vectors?
- 6. What is the use of Dimensionality Reduction?
- 7. Explain about factor analysis?
- 8. Define Euclidean distance .with an example
- 9. What do you mean by Divisive clustering? Give an example.
- 10. What do mean by Directly density reachable?
- 11. Explain about Feedforward neural network with a diagram
- 12. Explain about the architecture of Backpropagation network

(10×3=30 marks)

**Turn Over** 



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## Part B

## Answer all questions

## Each question carries 9 marks

13. a) Distinguish between supervised learning and Reinforcement learning. Illustrate with an example.

OR

- b) Define Machine Learning? Explain with example why Machine Learning is important
- 14. a) Explain Naïve Bayes Classifier with an Example.

OR

- b) Explain Lazy Learners mechanism taking k-Nearest-Neighbor classifiers as example.
- 15. a) Explain about feature selection through function approximation.

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- b) Explain about the reason for reducing the dimensionality of the data set as a separate process in preprocessing
- 16. a) Describe hierarchical clustering with an example.

OR

- b) Explain DBSCAN algorithm for density-based clustering.
- 17. a) Discuss about the fundamental concept and architecture of Artificial Neural Network.

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b) Explain about multilayer feedforward neural network with diagram.

 $(5\times9=45 \text{ marks})$ 

