



# M.Sc. (BIOMEDICAL INSTRUMENTATION) DEGREE EXAMINATION FEBRUARY 2024

#### First Semester

# BMI 102—INTRODUCTION TO ANATOMY, PHYSIOLOGY AND BIO-MEDICAL INSTRUMENTATION

(2023 Admissions – Regular / 2020–22 Admissions – Supplementary / 2019 Admissions – First Mercy Chance / 2018 Admissions – Second Mercy Chance / 2017 Admissions – Final Mercy Chance)

Time: Three Hours Maximum Marks: 100

Draw diagrams wherever necessary.

#### Part A (Introduction to Anatomy)

Answer any **five** questions. Each question carries 5 marks.

- 1. Explain with diagram the structure of liver.
- 2. Draw the structure of large intestine and explain.
- 3. Explain the structure of lungs with diagram.
- 4. Explain the structure of kidney with diagram.
- 5. Explain with definition and structure, the Chromosomes.
- 6. Draw the DNA diagram and explain the structure.

 $(5 \times 5 = 25)$ 

# Part B (Introduction to Physiology)

Answer any **five** questions. Each question carries 5 marks.

- 1. Explain hypoxin with its different tapes in detail.
- 2. Explain the functions of heart.
- 3. Discuss the composition and functions of blood cells.
- 4. Explain the functions of cerebellum and hypo-thalamus.
- 5. Explain the methods of hormonal long term regulation of arterial pressure.
- 6. Explain the functions of ovary and tests.

 $(5 \times 5 = 25)$ 

Turn over





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# Part C (Introduction to Biomedical Instrumentation)

Answer any **three** questions. Each question carries 10 marks.

- I. 1 Discuss the modes of transport of substances across the cell membranes.
  - 2 Explain with diagram the electrical activity of heart.
  - 3 Explain with diagram the different types of electrodes for the measurement of ECG and EEG.
  - 4 Draw the block diagram of a digital storage oscilloscope and explain with uses.

 $(3 \times 10 = 30)$ 

# Part D

Answer any **four** questions. Each question carries 5 marks.

- II. 1 Discuss the carriers in BMI.
  - 2 Explain the terms resting membrane potential, action potential, polarization and repolarization.
  - 3 Explain the electrical activity of muscles.
  - 4 Explain the LED and LCD displays with uses.
  - 5 Explain with circuit the difference and instrumentation amplifiers. Compare their performance.

 $(4 \times 5 = 20 \text{ marks})$ 

