

**MAHATHMA GANDHI UNIVERISTY**  
BCA (HONOURS)SECOND SEMESTER EXAMINATION  
(2024 ADMISSION ONWARDS)  
**MG2CCRBCA101– Data Structures**  
**Model Question Paper**

Duration: 2hrs Maximum Marks: 70

*Students should attempt at least one question from each course outcome to enhance their overall outcomeattainability.*

**Part A**

**Very Short Answer Questions**

**Answer All Questions**

**Each question carries 2 marks**

1. Differentiate between linear and non-linear Data Structures. [U][CO1]
  2. How does the pop operation change the state of the stack in an array-based implementation? [U][CO2]
  3. Define a linked list and explain its basic structure. [U][CO3]
  4. What is a walk in a graph? How does it differ from a path? [An][CO4]
  5. Discuss the disadvantages of Binary Search? [A][CO1]
- (5\*2=10 Marks)

**Part B**

**Short Answer Questions (5 out of 7 Questions)**

**Each question carries 6 marks**

6. Differentiate between best-case and worst-case complexities. [An][CO1]
  7. Compare the advantages and disadvantages of using postfix notation over infix notation for arithmetic expression evaluation. [A][CO2]
  8. Explain with diagrams how a circular linked list is implemented. What are its advantages over a singly linked list? [A][CO3]
  9. Compare recursive implementation and iterative implementation with suitable examples. [An][CO3]
  10. Discuss the similarities and differences of Insertion Sort and Selection Sort. [An][CO1]
  11. Explain the array implementation of a simple queue and circular queue with algorithms and examples. [A][CO2]
  12. Explain insertion in an AVL tree with a suitable example. [U][CO4]
- (5\*6=30 Marks)

**Part C**

**Essay Questions (2 out of 3 Questions)**

**Each question carries 15 marks**

13. Explain the merging of two sorted arrays with an algorithm and a suitable example. [A][CO1]
  14. Compare and contrast circular queue, Double-ended-queue and priority queues with examples. [An][CO2]
  15. Explain hashing. Discuss various collision handling methods that can be implemented to reduce collision. [U][CO3]
- (2\*15=30 Marks)

QPCode

Reg.No : .....

Name : .....

**MAHATMA GANDHI UNIVERSITY, KOTTAYAM**  
**MGU-UGP BCA (HONOURS) EXAMINATION APRIL 2025**  
**SECOND SEMESTER**  
**MG2CCRBKA102 OPERATING SYSTEMS**  
**(2024 ADMISSION ONWARDS)**

Duration: 2 Hours

Maximum Marks: 70

*Remember (K), Understand (U), Apply (A), Analyse (An), Evaluate (E), Create(C), Skill(S), Interest (I) and Appreciation (Ap)*

*Students should attempt at least one question from each course outcome to enhance their overall outcome attainability.*

**Part A**

Very Short Answer Questions

Answer all questions

Each question carries **2** marks

- |  |                  |
|--|------------------|
| 1. Define the user view of an operating system.          | [K] [CO1]        |
| 2. What is the purpose of a Process Control Block (PCB)? | [U] [CO2]        |
| 3. What are the benefits of the Co-operating Process?    | [U] [CO3]        |
| 4. What is internal fragmentation?                       | [U] [CO4]        |
| 5. What is a page fault in demand paging                 | [U] [CO4]        |
|  | <b>[2X5 =10]</b> |

**Part B**

Short Answer Questions

Answer any **5** questions

Each question carries **6** marks

- |  |                  |
|--|------------------|
| 6. Explain the working of a simple operating system structure.                               | [U] [CO1]        |
| 7. Explain the different states of a process with a diagram.                                 | [U] [CO2]        |
| 8. Explain the advantages and disadvantages of multithreading.                               | [U] [CO2]        |
| 9. What are semaphores? Explain two primitive semaphore operations. What are its advantages? | [An] [CO3]       |
| 10. Define system call. Explain the importance of system calls in an operating system.       | [K] [CO1]        |
| 11. Describe how semaphores are used to solve the critical-section problem.                  | [U] [CO3]        |
| 12. What is paging, and why is it used in memory management?                                 | [U] [CO4]        |
|  | <b>[6X5 =30]</b> |

**Part C**

Essay Questions

Answer any **2** questions

Each question carries **15** marks

- |   |                   |
|---|-------------------|
| 13. Explain various process scheduling algorithms with suitable examples  | [U] [CO2]         |
| 14. Describe the different methods of interprocess communication.   | [U][CO3]          |
| 15. Explain the characteristics and workings of FIFO, LRU, and Optimal page replacement algorithms with examples. | [A][CO4]          |
|   | <b>[15X2 =30]</b> |

MAHATMA GANDHI UNIVERSITY, KOTTAYAM

MGU-BCA (HONOURS)

SECOND SEMESTER EXAMINATION

(2024 ADMISSION ONWARDS)

MG2SECBCA100: WEBTECHNOLOGIES

MODEL QUESTION PAPER

Duration: 1hr

Maximum Marks: 35

*Students should attempt at least one question from each course outcome to enhance their overall outcome attainability.*

### Part A

#### Short Answer Questions

**Answer Any Four Questions. Each question carries 5 marks.**

1. Define HTML and explain its importance in web development. [K][1]
2. Explain how a table is created in HTML. [K][1]
3. List three advantages of making a website responsive. [U][1]
4. Define the Document Object Model (DOM) and explain its role in JavaScript. [K][2]
5. Describe how getFullYear() and getMonth() methods are used in JavaScript. [U][2]
6. How does AJAX improve user experience compared to traditional web applications? [U][2]

(4 X 5 = 20 Marks)

### Part B

#### Essay Questions

**Answer any 1 out of 2 Questions. Each question carries 15 marks.**

7. Define the <form> tag and describe its essential attributes. Provide an example of a simple HTML form. [A][1]
8. Develop a program using JavaScript function that extracts the first three letters of each word in a given sentence. [A][2]

(1X 15=15 Marks)

QP Code

Reg No.....

Name.....

**MAHATMA GANDHI UNIVERSITY, KOTTAYAM**

**FYUGP (HONOURS) BCA EXAMINATION APRIL 2025**

**SECOND SEMESTER**

**MG2VACBCA100 – INDIAN CONSTITUTION: LEGAL AND ETHICAL  
PERSPECTIVES FOR IT**

**(2024 ADMISSION ONWARDS)**

**Duration: 1 Hours**

**Maximum Marks: 35**

*Remember (K), Understand (U), Apply (A), Analyse (An), Evaluate (E), Create(C), Skill(S),  
Interest (I) and Appreciation (Ap)*

Students should attempt at least one question from each course outcome to enhance their overall outcome attainability.

**Part A**

Short Answer Questions

Answer any 7 questions

Each question carries 5 marks

1. Define the constitution of India and write the historical background of the constitution. [K][CO1]
2. How do fundamental rights differ from the Directive Principles of State Policy?[U][CO1]
3. What fundamental digital rights are guaranteed by the Constitution of India? [K][CO1]
4. Describe the Liberal-Intellectual principles of India's Directive Principles of State Policy (DPSP). [K][CO1]
5. What is meant by the separation of powers in governance? [K][CO2]
6. Differentiate between IT policy-making and digital transformation. [U][CO2]
7. How can the legislature actively shape IT policy-making to address emerging technological challenges? [A][CO2]
8. Compare the roles of the Judiciary and the executive in IT governance. [An][CO2]
9. Describe the effects of misinformation on individuals. [U][CO3]
10. List the factors that influence online behaviour. [K][CO3]